02/27, SATURDAY AFTER THE SECOND SUNDAY IN LENT W/ COMMEMORATION OF ST. GABRIEL

As the liturgy of this day lays great stress on the contrast between the two brothers, Esau and Jacob, it has been the habit of sun and the prophets to see in possible that underneath there lies an allusion to that executioner: Who expiated his crime by baptism and penance.

We ourselves were once a long way off, like the prodigal son, and if we now belong to the household of the faith it is because the Good Shepherd has brought us back to the fold.

We must try to smooth away difficulties, to help on conversions, and to imitate the angels of God, who rejoice with Jesus in heaven over one penitent sinner.

INTROIT Psalms 18: 8

Lex Dómini irreprehensíbilis, convértens ánimas: testimónium Dómini fidéle, sapiéntiam præstans párvulis. (Ps. 18: 2) Cæli enárrant glóriam Dei, et ópera mánuum ejus annúntiat firmaméntum. Glória Patri et Fílio et Spirítui Sancto, sicut erat in princípio, et nunc, et semper, et in sæcula sæculórum. Amen. Lex Dómini irreprehensíbilis, convértens ánimas: testimónium Dómini fidéle, sapiéntiam præstans párvulis.

COLLECT

Da, quæsumus, Dómine, nostris efféctum ipéniis salútem: ut castigátio cærnis assúmpta, ad córdium vegetándum intrínsecus ánimárum. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum, qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

For St. Gabriel

Deus, qui beátum Gabriélem Archángelum dilexísse Matris tuæ dolóres assídue recólere dicúntur, ac per ejus sanctíssitis et miraculórum glória ináltimási: de nobis, ejus intercessióne et exémplo; ita Genetrícis tuæ consolatóri fidélium, ut matérna quáquam protéctione salvémur: Qui vivis et regnas, cum Deo Patre in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

LESSON Genesis 27: 6-40

In diébus illis: Dixit Rebécca fílio suo Jacob: Audívi patrem tuum loquéntem cum Esau fratre tuo, et dixísse ei: Affer mihi de venatióne tua, et fac cibos, ut comédam et benedícam tibi coram Dómino, ántequam móriar. Nunc ergo, fili mi, acquiésce consílio meo, et égredere ad gregem, affer mihi duos hædos ópimos, ut faciam ex eis escas patri tuo, quibus libénter vescitur, quas cum intúleris et comédere, benedícetibi, priúsquam moriátur. Cui respóndit Noxit, Gosa, frater meus, homo pilósus est, ego autem lenis sum: si attrectáverit me pater meus et sénserit, timeo, ne putet me illúdere sibi, et indúcere, et indúcam super me maledictiónem pro benedictióne. Ad quem mater: In me sit, ait, ista mala dícito, fili mi: tantum audi vocem meam, et pergens affer quæ dixi. Abiit, et allátis, dedit matri suæ. Paravit illa cibos, sicut vélle noverat patrem fílius. Et véstibus Esau valde bonis, quæ apud se habébat domi, indúit eum: pelliculásque hædórum circumdédit manibus, et colli nudo. Deditque pulméntum, et panes, quos coxerat, tradidit. Quibus illátis, dixit Pater mi! At ille respóndit: Audio. Quis es tu, fili mi? Dixítque Jacob: Ego sum primogénitus tuus Esau: feci, sicut præcepísti mihi: surge, sede, et cómede de venatióne mea, ut benedícat mihi ánima tua. Rursúmque Isaac ad fílium suum: Quómodo, inquit, tam cito invenísti, fili mi? Cui respóndit: Voluntas Dei fecit mihi. Et ingrediéns mulíer, fíli mi, et ánimo, quod ab ántea mea. Quos cum cognóssisset, obstúpuit et étiam vocem, quæ audíerat, dubitábat. Et ait: Tu es ergo Esau? Qui respóndit: Ego sum primogénitus Esau. Ecquid ita stupísti, pater mi? Tulit ergo Isaac cibos, quos fílius ei tradíderat, et ómnia, quæ ad cœnæ usum fuerant, ministrávit. Quæ cum cómedisset, obtúlit et étiam vinum, quod ut bíberet, ministrávit. Quo hausto, dixit ad eum: Accéde ad me, et da mihi osculum, fíli mi. Accéssit, et osculátus est eum. Statímque ut sénsit vestimentórum illius fragrántiam, benedíxens, ait: Ecce odor fílii mei sicut odor ágri pleni, cui benedíxit Dóminus. Det tibi Deus de rore cæli, et de pinguédine terræ abundántiam frumenti et vini. Et sérviant tibi pópuli, et adórent te tribus: esto dóminus fratrum tuórum, et incurvéntur ante te fílii matris tuæ. Qui male dixérit tibi, maledíctus sit: et qui benedíxerit tibi, benedictiónibus repléatur. Vix Isaac sermónem implevérat, et egressus Jacob foras, venit Esau, cónsitis venatióne cibos intúlit patri, dicens: Surge, pater mi, et cómede de venatióne fílii tui, ut benedícat mihi ánima tua. Quibus auditis, ait Isaac: Quis es tu? Qui respóndit: Ego sum fílius primogénitus Esau. Expávit Isaac stupóre vehleménti, et ultra quam créderi potest, admíratus, ait: Quis ergo est ille, qui dudum captam venatiónem áttulit mihi, et cómedi ex ómnibus, priúsquam tu veníres? Benedíxisse ei, et erit benedíctus. Audítis Esau sermónibus patris, irrúgit clamóre magno, et consternátus, ait: Benédic etiam mihi, pater mi. Qui ait: Venit frater tuus fraudulénter, et accépit benedictiónem tuam. Ait ille subinde: Juste vocátum est nomen ejus Jacob: supplantávit enim me ecce altéra vice primogénita mea ante tulit, et nunc secundo surripuit benedictiónem meam. Rursúmque ad patrem: Numquid non reservásti mihi, et mitis benedictiónem? Respóndit Isaac: Dóminum fecit fortem constítui, et ómnes fratres ejus servítio illi dedi: frumento et vino stabilívi eum, et tibi post hæc, fili mi, ultra quid fácere possum? Cui Esau: Non unum, inquit, tantum benedictiónem habes, pater mi: mihi quoque obsecro et benedícas. Cumque ejulátu magno fleret, dixit ad eum: In pinguédine terræ, et in rore cæli desuper erit benedictio tua.

GRADUAL Psalms 91: 2-3

Bonum est confitéri Dómino: et psállere nómini tuo, Altíssime. Ad annuntiándum mane misericórdiam tuam, et veritátem tuam per noctem.

GOSPEL Luke 15: 11-32

In illo tempore: Dixit Jesus phariæis et scribis parábolam istam: Homo quidam habébat duos fílios, et dixit adolescéntior ex illis patri: Pater, da mihi portiónem substántiæ, quæ me contingit. Et divísit illis substántiam. Et non post multos dies, congregátis ómnibus, adolescéntior fílius peregre profectus est in regiónem longínquam, et ibi dissipávit substántiam suam vivendo luxurióse. Et postquam ómnia consummásset, facta est fames valida in regióne illa, et ipse cœpit egére. Et ábiit, et adhæsit uni cívium regióni illius. Et misit illum in villam suam, ut pásceret porcos. Et cupiébat implére ventrem suum de siliquis, quas porci manducábant: et nemo illi dabat. In se autem reversus, dixit: Quanti mercenárii in domo patris mei abúndant panibus, ego autem hic fame pereo? Surgam, et ibo ad patrem meum, et dicam ei: Pater, peccávi in cælum et coram te: iam non sum dignus vocári fílius tuus: fac me sicut unum de mercenáriis tuis. Et surgens venit ad patrem suum. Cum autem adhuc longe esset, vidit illum pater ipsíus, et misericórdia motus est, et accúrrens cécidit super collum ejus, et osculátus est eum. Dixítque ei fílius: Pater, peccávi in cælum et coram te: iam non sum dignus vocári fílius tuus. Dixit autem pater ad servos suos: Cito próferte stolam primam, et indúite illum, et date anulum in manum ejus, et calceaménta in pedes ejus: et adducéntes vítulum saginátum, occídite, et manducántes epulémur, quia hic fílius meus mórtuus erat, et revixit: períerat, et invéntus est. Et cœpérunt epulári. Erat autem fílius ejus senior in agro: et cum veniret, et appropinquáret domui, audívit symphóniam et chorum: et vocávit unum de púeris, et interrogávit, quid hæc essent. Ipse vero dixit illi: Frater tuus venit, et occídit pater tuus vitulum saginátum, quia salvum illum recépit. Indignátus est autem, et nolébat intrare. Pater ergo illius egréssus, cœpit rogare illum. At ille respóndens, dixit patri suo: Ecce, tot annis servio tibi, et numquam mandátum tuum prætérivi, et numquam dedísti mihi hædum, ut cum amícis meis epulárer: sed postquam fílius tuus hic, qui devorávit substántiam suam cum meretrícibus, venit, occídisti illi vitulum saginátum. At ipse dixit illi: Fíli, tu semper mecum es, et ómnia mea tua sunt: epulári autem et gaudére oportébat, quia frater tuus hic mórtuus erat, et revixit: períerat, et invéntus est.

OFFERTORY Psalms 12: 4-5

Illumina oculos meos, ne unquam obdórmiam in morte: ne quando dicat inimicus meus: Prævalúi adversus eum.

SECRET

His sacrifíciis, Dómine, concédas plácatus: ut, qui próprios órimus absólvi delícta, nos quóque exáudiri. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum, Fílium tuum, qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

For St. Gabriel

Sanctum fidélium in memóriam sancti Gabrielis tibi, Dómine, offérentes, fac nos sacrifícium munis tuæ, ejus recólere: ac, méritis ipsíusdem frignóre, ejúsque sanctíficáti, tuæ cópicio percípere: Qui vivis et regnas, cum Deo Pátre in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

PREFACE OF LENT

Vere dignum et justum est, æquum et salútare, nos tibi semper et ubíque grátias ágere: Dómine sancte, Pater, omnípotens, ætérne Deus: Qui corporáli jejúnio vítia cómprimis, mentem élevas, virtútem largíris et præmia: per Christum, Dóminum nostrum. Per quem majestátem tuam laudant Angeli, adórant Dominatiónes, tremunt Potestátes. Cæli cælorúmque Vírtutes ac beáta Séraphim, socia exsultatióne concélebrant. Cum quibus et nostras voces ut admítti júbeas, deprecámur, súppici confessióne dicéntes:

COMMUNION 15: 32

Oculi te, fili, gaudent, quia frater tuus mórtuus fuerat, et revixit: períerat, et invéntus est.

POSTCOMMUNION

Sacraménti tui, Dómine, divína libátio, ánemtéria nostri córdis et córporis: et sui nos partícipes cótidie efficiat. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum, Fílium tuum, qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

For St. Gabriel

Quas tibi, Dómine, in festivitáte sancti Gabrielis Confessóris tui, pro nostræ devotiónis grátiæ ágimus: súscipe propítius per manus glóriæ semper Vírginis Maríæ; ea qui carnem Ilam assumpsísti, nobis quoque salútari convívio meménius gustáre tribuéndum: Qui vivis et regnas, cum Deo Patre in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

PRAYER OVER THE PEOPLE

Humíliate cápita vestra Deo. Famíliam tuam, quæsumus, Dómine, contina pietáte custódi: ut, quæ in sola spe grátiæ cæléstis inníttur, cælésti étiam protectione muniátur. Per Dóminum nostrum Jesum Christum, Fílium tuum, qui tecum vivit et regnat in unitáte Spíritus Sancti, Deus, per ómnia sæcula sæculórum.

The law of the Lord is perfect, refreshing the soul; the decree of the Lord is trustworthy, giving wisdom to the simple. (Ps. 18: 2) The heavens declare the glory of God, and the firmament proclaims His handiwork. Glory be to the Father, and to the Son, and to the Holy Spirit, as it was in the beginning, is now, and ever shall be, world without end. Amen. The law of the Lord is perfect, refreshing the soul: the decree of the Lord is trustworthy, giving wisdom to the simple.

Grant, we beseech Thee, O Lord, that our fasting may be beneficial to us, so that by chastising our flesh we may strengthen our souls. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, Thy Son, Who lives and reigns with Thee in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

For St. Gabriel

God, Who didst teach blessed Gabriel, diligently to ponder the sorrows of Thy most sweet Mother, and to hold gloriously exalted him as a saint and worker of wonders: mercifully be moved by his merits and prayers, and to grant unto us so to mourn with Mary Thy Mother, that her intercession may ensure our salvation: Who livest and reignest with God the Father in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

In those days, Rebecca said to her son Jacob: I heard your father tell your brother Esau: Bring me game and prepare some savory food for me to eat, and then I will bless you in the sight of the Lord before I die. Now, my son, do as I say: Go to the flock and bring me two choice kids that I may make of them savory food for your father, such as he likes. Then bring it to your father to eat, that he may bless you before his death. Jacob said to his mother Rebecca: But Esau my brother is a hairy man, while I am smooth. If my father touches me, it will seem to him that I am mocking him. Then I will bring a curse on myself instead of a blessing. His mother answered: Let the curse fall on me, my son! Do but listen to me; go, get them for me. He went, selected them, and brought them to his mother, who prepared savory food such as his father liked. Then Rebecca took the best clothes of her elder son Esau, which she had in the house, and put them on her younger son Jacob. She covered the hands of the kids on his hands and over the smooth parts of his neck. Then she handed to her son Jacob the savory food and bread she had prepared. He went to his father and said: Father! He answered: Here I am, my son. Who are you? And Jacob said to his father: I am Esau, your firstborn. I have done as you told me; sit up, please! Eat again of my game, that you may bless me. Isaac replied to his son: How did you find it so quickly, my son? He answered: The Lord your God let me come upon it. Then Isaac said to Jacob: Come close that I may touch you, my son, to know whether you are really my son Esau or not. Jacob went close to his father, Isaac touched him and said: The voice is the voice of Jacob, but the hands are the hands of Esau. - He did not recognize him because his hands were hairy like those of his brother Esau; so he blessed him. - Isaac said: Are you really my son Esau? Jacob answered: Yes, I am. Isaac continued: Set your game before me, my son, that I may eat it, and bless you. He set it before him and he ate; he brought him wine to drink, and he drank. Then his father Isaac said to him: Come close and kiss me, my son. He came close and kissed him. When he smelled the fragrance of his garments, he blessed him, saying: See, the smell of my son is like the fragrance of a field which the Lord has blessed. May God give you dew from heaven, and fruitfulness of the earth; abundance of grain and wine. Let nations serve you, peoples bow down to you. Be master of your brothers; may your mother's sons bow down to you. Cursed be those who curse you, blessed be those who bless you. Isaac had pronounced the blessing and Jacob had just left his father's presence, when his brother Esau returned from hunting. He also had prepared savory food and brought it to his father, saying: Sit up, father, and eat of your son's game, that you may bless me. Isaac said to him: Who are you? He answered: I am Esau, your firstborn son. Isaac was seized with astonishment, and asked: Who was it, then, that hunted game and brought it to me? I have just finished eating, but I ate and blessed him; and he shall be blessed. When Esau came to his father, he also uttered a very loud and bitter cry, and said to him: Father, bless me too. But he answered: Your brother came deceitfully and received your blessing. Then he said: Must he, true to his name Jacob, supplant me a second time? He took my birthright and now he has taken my blessing. He added: Have you not reserved a blessing for me? Isaac answered Esau: I have appointed him your lord, and have given him all his brothers as servants. I have provided him with grain and wine; what then can I do for you, my son? But Esau said to his father: Have you only one blessing, father? Bless me also, my father! And Esau wept aloud. His father Isaac answered him: Without the fruitfulness of the earth shall your dwelling be, and without the dew of the heavens above.

It is good to give thanks to the Lord, to sing praise to Thy name, Most High. To proclaim Thy kindness at dawn and Thy faithfulness throughout the night.

At that time, Jesus spoke to the Pharisees and Scribes this parable: A certain man had two sons. And the younger of them said to his father: Father, give me the share of the property that falls to me. And he divided his means between them. And not many days later, the younger son gathered up all his wealth, and took his journey into a far country, and there he squandered his fortune in loose living. And after he had spent all, there came a grievous famine over that country, and he began himself to suffer want. And he went and joined one of the citizens of that country; who sent him to his farm to feed swine. And he called over son. But the father said to his servants: Fetch quickly the best robe and put it on him, and give him a ring for his finger and shoes for his feet. And bring out the fattened calf and kill it, and let us eat and make merry: because this my son was dead, and has come to life again; he was lost, and is found. And they began to be merry. Now his elder son was in the field, and when he came and drew near to the house, he heard music and dancing. And calling one of the servants he inquired what this meant. And he told him: Your brother has come, and your father has killed the fattened calf, because he has got him back safe. But he was angered and would not go in. His father therefore came out and began to entreat him. But he answered and said to his father: Behold, so many years I have been serving you, and have never transgressed one of your commands; and yet you have never given me a kid to feast with my friends. But when this your son, who has devoured his means with harlots, you have killed for him the fattened calf. But he said to him: You, son, are always with me, and all that is mine is yours; but we were bound to make merry and rejoice, for this your brother was dead, and has come to life; he was lost, and is found.

Give light to my eyes that I may not sleep in death lest my enemy say, I have overcome him.

Appeased by these sacrificial gifts, O Lord, grant that we who pray for absolution from our own sins may not be burdened by those which are forgiven us. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, Thy Son, Who lives and reigns with Thee in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

For St. Gabriel

Make us, O Lord, who offer Thee the saving host in memory of St. Gabriel, truly to honor the sorrows of Thy Mother, and by the merits of the sorrowful Archangel and his sanctity to be fruit of the same sacrifice. - Who lives and reigns with God the Father in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

It is truly fitting and just, proper and beneficial, that we should always and everywhere give thanks unto Thee, holy Lord, Father almighty, everlasting God. Who by fasting dost heal the ills of our vices, dost lift up our minds and bestow on us strength and reward through Christ our Lord. Through Whom the Angels praise Thy majesty, the Dominations adore, the Powers tremble. The heavens and the powers of heaven, and the blessed Seraphim, together celebrate Thy glory. With whom we pray Thee, command that our voices of supplication also be admitted in confessing Thee saying:

You ought to rejoice, my son, for your brother was dead, and has come to life; he was lost, and is found.

May the sacrament of which we have partaken, O Lord, penetrate the depths of our hearts and make us share in its fruitfulness. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, Thy Son, Who lives and reigns with Thee in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

The thanks which we offer to Thee, O Lord, in the festivity of St. Gabriel, Thy confessor, for the gifts we have received, do Thou graciously receive at the hands of the glorious ever-virgin Mary; Who didst vouchsafe that flesh whose sweetness we have tasted and grant to this table a blessed banquet. Who lives and reigns with God the Father in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.

Bow your heads to God.

Guard Thy household, we beseech Thee, O Lord, with lasting kindness, so that those who rely entirely upon the hope of heavenly grace may indeed be supported by heavenly protection. Through our Lord Jesus Christ, Thy Son, Who lives and reigns with Thee in the unity of the Holy Spirit, God, forever and ever.